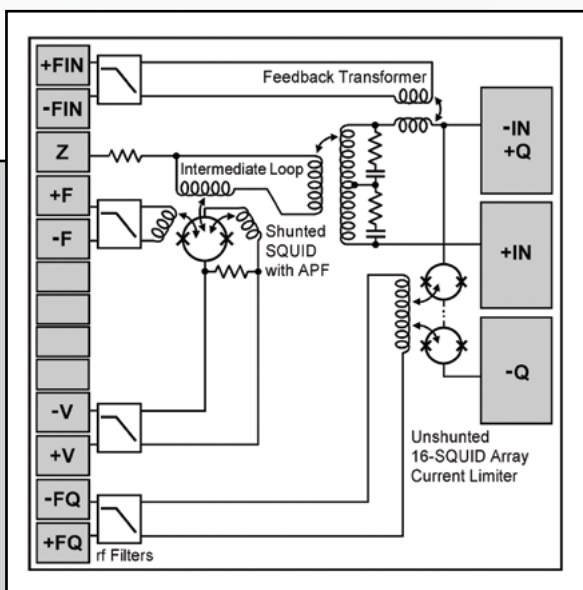
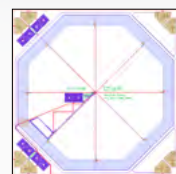
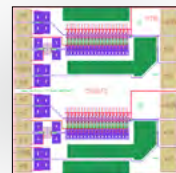
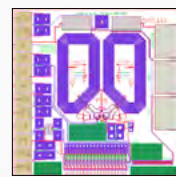


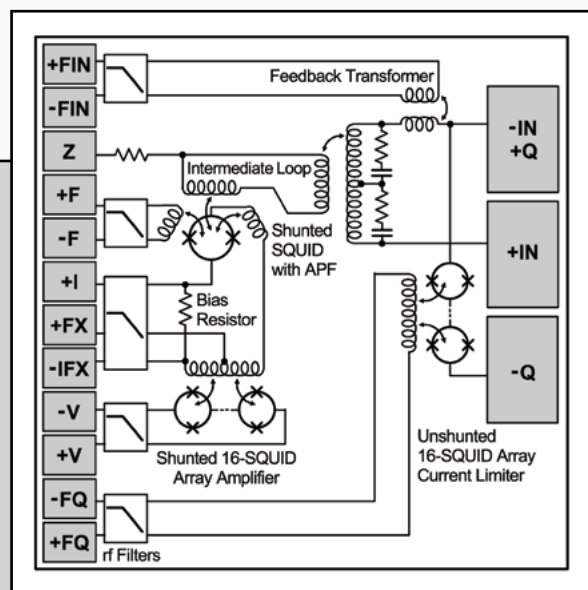


### High-performance low-noise dc SQUID sensors

- Integrated two-stage current sensors, single-stage current sensors, series SQUID arrays, and magnetometers
- Input inductances from 1 nH to 1.8  $\mu$ H
- Robust and easy-to-use
- Low noise and high dynamic performance
- Additional optimized versions for ultra-low temperatures  $\ll$  4 K
- Built-in heating capability
- Available as bare chips or in sophisticated package
- SQUID products developed in collaboration with PTB Berlin



Schematic of single-stage device



Schematic of integrated two-stage device



## Technical Data

<b>General</b>	■ chip size	3 x 3 x 0.38 mm <sup>3</sup>
	■ cooling field up to	60 μT
	■ built-in heating feature for de-fluxing	
	■ integrated rf filters	
	■ convenient operation with Magnicon SQUID electronics	
<b>Single-stage current sensors</b>	■ low-noise SQUID sensor for almost all applications	
	■ additional positive feedback (APF) for direct readout	
	■ sensors without APF also available	
	■ R-C shunt across input coil	
	■ optional current limiter (Q-spoiler) in series to input coil	
	■ optional feedback transformer in series to input coil	
	■ six input inductances available	24 nH to 1.8 μH
	■ input sensitivity	2.2 μA/Φ <sub>0</sub> to 0.225 μA/Φ <sub>0</sub>
	■ typical flux noise @ 4 K	1.2 μΦ <sub>0</sub> /√Hz
	■ typical energy resolution @ 4 K	100 h
■ 1/f corner frequency	≈ 3 Hz	
<b>Integrated two-stage current sensors</b>	■ ideal sensor if ultimate noise performance is required	
	■ single sensor SQUID read out by 16-SQUID series array amplifier	
	■ single-SQUID-like overall V-Φ characteristics	
	■ same basic features as single-stage current sensors	
	■ typical flux noise @ 4 K	0.8 μΦ <sub>0</sub> /√Hz
	■ typical energy resolution @ 4 K	45 h
	■ 1/f corner frequency @ 4 K	≈ 4 Hz
■ typical flux noise @ 0.3 K	0.25 μΦ <sub>0</sub> /√Hz	
<b>Series SQUID arrays</b>	■ optimized for readout of cryogenic detectors	
	■ integrated bias resistors for TES or two-stage applications	
	■ magnetically unshielded operation in Earth field possible	
	■ direct chip mounting to Cu block possible	
	■ two independent array channels per chip	
	■ input inductance	3 nH
	■ input sensitivity	23 μA/Φ <sub>0</sub>
	■ current noise @ 4 K	< 10 pA/√Hz
■ current noise @ 0.1 K	< 5 pA/√Hz	
<b>Field sensors</b>	■ for direct field measurements	
	■ integrated multiloop (cartwheel) design	
	■ additional positive feedback (APF)	
	■ outer pickup-coil dimension (S,M)	1.7 mm, 2.8 mm
	■ flux noise @ 4 K	1.2 μΦ <sub>0</sub> /√Hz
	■ flux density noise @ 4 K (S, M)	8.4 fT/√Hz, 3.6 fT/√Hz
	■ 1/f corner frequency	≈ 4 Hz
	■ multiloop gradiometer also available	
	■ PTB type W9L magnetometer on 7.2 x 7.2 mm <sup>2</sup> substrate also available	

All noise data obtained with XXF-1 electronics